PATENT

THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re the application of: Carlos SCHULER, et al. ) Atty. Docket No.: 0047.10 Examiner: Unknown Application No.: 10/601,127 Group Art Unit: 3761 Filed: 06/19/2003 Title: SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR AEROSOLIZING PHARMACEUTICAL **FORMULATIONS** 

**CERTIFICATE OF MAILING** 

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as First Class Mail in an envelope addressed to: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 on June 21, 2006

## INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT UNDER 37 CFR §1.56, §1.97 and §1.98

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

The references listed in the attached Forms PTO/SB/08A and B may be material to examination of the above-identified patent application. Applicants submit these references in compliance with their duty of disclosure pursuant to 37 CFR §§1.56, 1.97, and 1.98. The Examiner is requested to make these citations of official record in this application.

This Information Disclosure Statement is not to be construed as a representation that a search has been made, that additional information material to the examination of this application does not exist, or that these references indeed constitute prior art.

The references on the attached Form PTO/SB/08A and B were previously cited by or submitted to the PTO in a prior application relied upon for an earlier filing date. Accordingly, in compliance with 37 CFR §§1.98 (d), copies of these references have not been provided.

Attorney Docket No. 0047.10

|        | This Ir | nformation Disclosure                             | Stateme      | ent is being timely filed under 37 CFR §§1.97 and is being  |
|--------|---------|---|--------------|---|
| filed: |         |   |              |   |
|        |         | months of the date of                             | fentry o     | ling date of a national application or an RCE; within three f the national stage as set forth in section 1.491 in an before the mailing date of a first Office action on the ars last); |
|        | Please  | charge the amount of                              | <u>\$</u> to | Deposit Account 500348  |
|        |         | determined that any accuracy such fees to Deposit |              | l fees are due, the Commissioner is hereby authorized to 500348.  |
|        |         |   |              | Respectfully submitted,   |
|        |         |   |              | NEKTAR THERAPEUTICS   |
| Dated: | 21      | UN 2005   | By:          | Guy V. Tucker<br>Reg. No. 45,302  |
| NEKT   | AR TH   | ERAPEUTICS  |              |   |

## INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT PTO-1449

ATTY. DOCKET NO. SERIAL NO. 0047.10 10/601,127

APPLICANT Schuler, et al.

JUN 2 6 2006 W Page 1 of 7

FILING DATE June 19, 2003 GROUP ART UNIT: 3761

| 1 2 0 2000 B             | Tuge Tuj 7 |         | TIEMO DATE June 19, 20 |          | OUI AKI UN | 11. 3/01    |
|--------------------------|------------|---------|------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| TO ZOOU W                |            | U.S     | . PATENT DOCUMENTS     |          |            |             |
| TRADENINER'S<br>INITIALS | PATENT NO. | DATE    | NAME                   | CLASS    | SUBCLASS   | FILING DATE |
|                          | 2,587,215  | 02/1952 | Priestly               |          |            |             |
|                          | 3,788,310  | 01/1974 | Fleischmann            |          |            |             |
|                          | 3,837,341  | 09/1974 | Bell                   |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,086,918  | 05/1978 | Russo                  |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,106,503  | 08/1978 | Rosenthal, et al.      |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,114,608  | 09/1978 | Russo                  |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,170,228  | 10/1979 | Elson, et al.          |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,259,951  | 04/1981 | Chernack, et al.       |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,274,404  | 06/1981 | Molzan, et al.         |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,284,083  | 08/1981 | Lester                 |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,338,931  | 07/1982 | Cavazza                |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,391,283  | 07/1983 | Sharpless, et al.      |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,442,856  | 04/1984 | Betz                   |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,444,202  | 04/1984 | Rubin, et al.          |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,484,577  | 11/1984 | Sackner, et al.        |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,495,944  | 01/1985 | Brisson, et al.        |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,533,137  | 08/1985 | Sonne                  |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,558,710  | 12/1985 | Eichler                |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,592,348  | 06/1986 | Waters, et al.         |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,627,432  | 12/1986 | Newell, et al.         |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,677,975  | 07/1987 | Edgar, et al.          |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,778,054  | 10/1988 | Newell, et al.         | <u> </u> |            |             |
|                          | 4,811,731  | 03/1989 | Newell, et al.         |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,907,583  | 03/1990 | Wetterlin, et al.      |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,926,852  | 05/1990 | Zoltan, et al.         |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,955,371  | 09/1990 | Zamba, et al.          |          |            |             |
|                          | 4,991,745  | 02/1991 | Brown                  | 222      | 212        |             |
|                          | 5,027,806  | 07/1991 | Zoltan, et al.         |          |            |             |

| INFORMATION DISC<br>STATEMEN |         | ATTY. DOCKET NO. 0047.10  |     |      | IAL NO.<br><b>01,127</b> |           |  |
|------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-----|------|--------------------------|-----------|--|
| PTO-1449                     |         | APPLICANT Schuler, et al. |     |      |                          |           |  |
| <u>Page 2 of 7</u>           |         | FILING DATE June 19, 20   | 003 | GRO  | OUP ART UN               | VIT: 3761 |  |
|                              | U.      | S. PATENT DOCUMENTS       |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,033,655                    | 07/1991 | Brown                     | 2:  | 22 . | 212                      |           |  |
| 5,040,527                    | 08/1991 | Larson, et al.            |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,042,467                    | 08/1991 | Foley                     | 12  | 28   | 200.23                   |           |  |
| 5,042,472                    | 08/1991 | Bunin                     |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,069,204                    | 12/1991 | Smith, et al.             |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,167,506                    | 12/1992 | Kilis, et al.             |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,184,641                    | 02/1993 | Kuhn                      |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,201,308                    | 04/1993 | Newhouse                  |     |      | ·                        |           |  |
| 5,213,236                    | 05/1993 | Brown, et al.             | 22  | 22   | 185                      |           |  |
| 5,284,133                    | 02/1994 | Burns, et al.             |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,301,666                    | 04/1994 | Lerk, et al.              |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,320,094                    | 06/1994 | Laube, et al.             |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,333,106                    | 07/1994 | Lanpher, et al.           |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,339,995                    | 08/1994 | Brown, et al.             | 22  | 22   | 185                      |           |  |
| 5,364,838                    | 11/1994 | Rubsamen, et al.          |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,377,877                    | 01/1995 | Brown, et al.             | 22  | 22   | 105                      |           |  |
| 5,385,140                    | 01/1995 | Smith                     |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,408,994                    | 04/1995 | Wass, et al.              |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,409,144                    | 04/1995 | Brown, et al.             | 22  | 22   | 185                      |           |  |
| 5,419,315                    | 05/1995 | Rubsamen                  |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,435,301                    | 07/1995 | Herold                    |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,437,271                    | 08/1995 | Hodson, et al.            |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,439,143                    | 08/1995 | Brown, et al.             | 22  | 22   | 185                      |           |  |
| 5,447,150                    | 09/1995 | Bacon                     |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,447,151                    | 09/1995 | Bruna, et al.             |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,458,135                    | 10/1995 | Patton, et al.            | 12  | 28   | 200.14                   |           |  |
| 5,483,954                    | 01/1996 | Mecikalski                |     |      |                          |           |  |
| 5,497,944                    | 03/1996 | Weston, et al.            | 12  | 28   | 200.14                   |           |  |
| 5,509,404                    | 04/1996 | Lloyd, et al.             |     |      |                          |           |  |

| INFORMATION D<br>STATEM<br>PTO-14 | ENT         | ATTY. DOCKET NO. SERIAL NO. 10/47.10 10/601,127  APPLICANT Schuler, et al. |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|---------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Page 3 o                          | <u>of 7</u> | FILING DATE June 19, 20  | FILING DATE June 19, 2003 |    | GROUP ART UNIT: 3761                  |  |  |
|                                   | U.          | S. PATENT DOCUMENTS  | <u>'</u>                  |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,513,63                          | 05/1996     | Century  |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,522,38                          | 06/1996     | Dwork  | 12                        | 28 | 200.23                                |  |  |
| 5,529,05                          | 06/1996     | Armstrong, et al.  |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,533,50                          | 07/1996     | Kallstrand   |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,542,41                          | 08/1996     | Century  |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,558,08                          | 35 09/1996  | Rubsamen, et al.   |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,568,80                          | 07 10/1996  | Mecikalski   | 12                        | 28 | 203.21                                |  |  |
| 5,586,55                          | 50 12/1996  | Ivri, et al.   |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,617,84                          | 04/1997     | Poss, et al.   |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,622,16                          | 66 04/1997  | Eisele, et al.   | 12                        | 28 | 203.12                                |  |  |
| 5,653,22                          | 23 08/1997  | Pruitt   | 12                        | 28 | 200.21                                |  |  |
| 5,654,00                          | 08/1997     | Johnson, et al.  | 42                        | 24 | 489                                   |  |  |
| 5,655,52                          | 08/1997     | Howe, et al.   | 12                        | 28 | 203.12                                |  |  |
| 5,672,58                          | 09/1997     | Rubsamen   |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,692,49                          | 02 12/1997  | Bruna, et al.  |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,692,49                          | 06 12/1997  | Casper, et al.   |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,692,49                          | 08 12/1997  | Lurie, et al.  | 12                        | 28 | 205.24                                |  |  |
| 5,699,78                          | 39 12/1997  | Hendricks  |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,724,95                          | 59 03/1998  | McAughey, et al.   |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,727,54                          | 6 03/1998   | Clarke, et al.   |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,740,79                          | 04/1998     | Smith, et al.  | 12                        | 28 | 203.15                                |  |  |
| 5,752,50                          | 05/1998     | Ohki, et al.   | 12                        | 28 | 203.15                                |  |  |
| 5,775,32                          | 07/1998     | Patton, et al.   | 12                        | 28 | 200.14                                |  |  |
| 5,785,04                          | 9 07/1998   | Smith, et al.  | 12                        | 28 | 203.15                                |  |  |
| 5,813,40                          | 09/1998     | Radcliff, et al.   |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,823,18                          | 33 10/1998  | Casper, et al.   |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,826,57                          | 10/1998     | Casper, et al.   |                           |    |                                       |  |  |
| 5,826,63                          | 3 10/1998   | Parks, et al.  | 14                        | 1  | 489                                   |  |  |
| 5,855,20                          | 01/1999     | Andrade  |                           |    | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |  |  |

| INFORMATION D<br>STATEMI<br>PTO-14 | ENT        | ATTY. DOCKET NO.  0047.10  APPLICANT Schuler, et a | 10/6   | IAL NO.<br>6 <b>01,127</b> |           |
|------------------------------------|------------|--|--------|----------------------------|-----------|
| Page 4 o                           | <u>f 7</u> | FILING DATE June 19, 20                            | 003 GR | OUP ART UN                 | NIT: 3761 |
|                                    | U.         | S. PATENT DOCUMENTS                                |        |                            |           |
| 5,873,358                          | 8 02/1999  | Gonda, et al.                                      |        |                            |           |
| 5,875,770                          | 6 03/1999  | Vaghefi, et al.                                    |        |                            |           |
| 5,881,719                          | 9 03/1999  | Gottenauer, et al.                                 | 128    | 203.15                     |           |
| 5,884,620                          | 0 03/1999  | Gonda, et al.                                      |        |                            |           |
| 5,896,853                          | 3 04/1999  | Howlett  |        |                            |           |
| 5,901,703                          | 3 05/1999  | Ohki, et al.                                       | 128    | 200.14                     |           |
| 5,921,237                          | 7 07/1999  | Eisele   |        |                            |           |
| 5,922,354                          | 4 07/1999  | Johnson, et al.                                    | 424    | 489                        |           |
| 5,941,240                          | 0 08/1999  | Gonda, et al.                                      |        |                            |           |
| 5,975,076                          | 6 11/1999  | Yianneskis   |        |                            |           |
| 5,983,893                          | 3 11/1999  | Wetterlin  |        |                            |           |
| 5,988,163                          | 3 11/1999  | Casper   |        |                            |           |
| 5,993,42                           | 1 11/1999  | Kriesel  |        |                            |           |
| 6,006,747                          | 7 12/1999  | Eisele   |        |                            |           |
| 6,012,454                          | 4 01/2000  | Hodson, et al.                                     |        |                            |           |
| 6,029,661                          | 1 02/2000  | Whaley, et al.                                     |        |                            |           |
| 6,029,663                          | 3 02/2000  | Eisele, et al.                                     | 128    | 203.21                     |           |
| 6,055,979                          | 9 05/2000  | Fuchs  |        |                            |           |
| 6,055,980                          | 05/2000    | Mecikalski   |        |                            |           |
| 6,062,219                          | 9 05/2000  | Lurie, et al.                                      |        |                            |           |
| 6,065,472                          | 2 05/2000  | Anderson, et al.                                   | 128    | 203.21                     |           |
| 6,070,573                          | 3 06/2000  | Howe, et al  |        |                            |           |
| 6,076,523                          | 3 06/2000  | Jones, et a.                                       |        |                            |           |
| 6,085,753                          | 3 07/2000  | Gonda, et al.                                      |        |                            |           |
| 6,089,228                          | 3 07/2000  | Smith, et al.                                      | 128    | 203.15                     |           |
| 6,095,134                          | 4 08/2000  | Sievers, et al.                                    |        |                            |           |
| 6,102,036                          | 6 08/2000  | Slutsky, et al.                                    |        | · · · · · ·                | -         |
| 6,105,574                          | 1 08/2000  | Jahnsson   |        |                            |           |
| 6,109,261                          | 08/2000    | Clarke, et al.                                     |        |                            |           |
| 6,116,237                          | 7 09/2000  | Schultz, et al.                                    |        |                            |           |

|                        |              |                  |                           |          |          |   | SHEL    | TIOF    |
|------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|---|---------|---------|
| INFORMATION DISCLUSURE |              | ATTY. DOCKET NO. |                           | SEF      | RIAL NO. |   |         |         |
|                        |              | OSCICE           | 0047.10                   |          | 10/6     | 601,127                                 |         |         |
|                        | PTO-1449     |                  | APPLICANT Schuler, et al. |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | Page 5 of 7  |                  | FILING DATE June 19, 200  | )3       | GR       | OUP ART UN                              | IT: 376 | 51      |
|                        | •            | U.S              | S. PATENT DOCUMENTS       |          |          | <del>-</del>                            | -       |         |
|                        | 6,116,238    | 09/2000          | Jacksone, et al.          | 12       | 28       | 203.15                                  |         |         |
|                        | 6,116,239    | 09/2000          | Volgyesi                  |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | 6,138,673    | 10/2000          | Shepard                   | 12       | 28       | 203.15                                  |         |         |
|                        | 6,142,146    | 11/2000          | Abrams, et al.            |          | -        |   |         |         |
|                        | 6,161,524    | 11/1992          | Evans                     |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | 6,176,237    | 01/2001          | Wunderlich, et al.        | 12       | 28       | 203.12                                  |         |         |
|                        |              |                  |                           |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        |              |                  |                           |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        |              | FOR              | EIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS     |          |          |   |         |         |
| EXAMINER'S<br>INITIALS | PATENT NO.   | DATE             | COUNTRY                   | CL       | ASS      | SUBCLASS                                | TRAN    | SLATION |
| INITIALS               |              |                  |                           |          |          |   | YES     | NO      |
|                        | WO 91/14422  | 10/1991          | PCT/US                    |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | WO 96/09085  | 03/1996          | PCT/US                    | ļ        |          | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, |         |         |
|                        | WO 96/32149  | 10/1996          | PCT/US                    | <u> </u> |          |   |         |         |
|                        | WO 98/32479  | 07/1998          | PCT                       |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | WO 99/46055  | 09/1999          | PCT                       |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | WO 99/16419  | 09/1997          | US                        |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | WO 95/24183  | 02/1995          | US                        |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | WO 99/47196  | 03/1999          | US                        |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | WO 95/34337  | 12/1995          | PCT                       |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | WO 97/40819  | 11/1997          | PCT                       |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | WO 99/27987  | 06/1999          | PCT                       |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | WO 96/30068  | 10/1996          | PCT                       |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | WO 00/21594  | 04/2000          | PCT                       |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | WO 00/01435  | 01/2000          | PCT                       |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | EP 0808635A2 | 11/1997          | Europe                    |          |          |   |         |         |
|                        | EP 0714314B1 | 10/1998          | Europe                    |          |          |   |         |         |

| · ·         |   | OSURE  |   | TTY. DOCKET NO.   |              | ERIAL NO.<br>0/601,127                |            |        |  |
|-------------|---|--|---|---|--------------|---------------------------------------|------------|--------|--|
|             |   |  |   | PPLICANT Schuler, et al.  | <u>, 1.*</u> | 0/001,127                             |            |        |  |
| Page 6 of 7 |   | FI   | ILING DATE June 19, 2003  | G   | ROUP ART UN  | IT: 376                               | 1          |        |  |
|             |   | FOR  | EIG   | ON PATENT DOCUMENTS   |              | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |            | -      |  |
|             | EP 0805696B1  | 03/2000  |   | Europe  |              |                                       |            |        |  |
|             | HU 212398   | 06/1996  |   | Boehringer  |              |                                       |            |        |  |
|             | HU 219215   | 03/2001  |   | Merck   |              |                                       |            |        |  |
|             | HU 214757   | 05/1998  |   | Asta  |              |                                       |            |        |  |
|             | 1,598,053   | 09/1981  |   | United Kingdom  |              |                                       |            |        |  |
|             | OTHER DO  | CUMENTS (  | (Incl   | luding Author, Title, Date, Per   | tinent       | Pages, Etc.)                          |            |        |  |
|             | Nantel, et al., "F<br>Laboratory, pp.   |  | g System for DPI Clinical Trials, "Barrett Medical Aerosol Research |   |              |                                       |            |        |  |
|             |   |  |   | iskus a new multi powder inhaler<br>Development, pp 138.                | r-in-vit     | ro evaluation using                   | an inhal   | ation  |  |
|             |   |  |   | iskus a new multi powder inhaler<br>Glaxo Research and Developmen       |              |                                       | fine parti | cle    |  |
|             |   |  |   | fluence of (pseudo) polymorphic<br>cy and Pharmacology, pp. 139         | for,s o      | of lactose on dry po                  | wer inhal  | ler    |  |
|             | Barrowcliffe, et<br>Pharmaceuticals   |  |   | Evaluation of Novel Multi-Dose  | Dry I        | Power Inhaler," CC                    | L          |        |  |
|             |   |  |   | in vitro drug delivery from two rearch, 1995:7; pp. 177-193.            | nultido      | se powder inhalation                  | on device  | es,"   |  |
|             | Agenda for Asthma Therapy I – Thematic Poster Session May 12, 1996, American Journal of Respiratory Critical Care Medicine, 153(4), April 1996.   |  |   |   |              |                                       |            |        |  |
|             | Malton, et al., "A inhalers," J. Pha  |  |   | in vitro drug delivery from slabu 6, pp. 35-48.                         | tamol        | Diskus and terbutal                   | ine Turb   | ohaler |  |
|             | Chrystyn, Henry, "The Diskus Inhaler- A Review of its Pharmaceutical and Clinical Performance," Clin. Drug Invest., 18(4):pp. 287-296 (1999).   |  |   |   |              |                                       |            |        |  |
|             | Newhouse, et al., "Clickhaler (a Novel Dry Powder Inhaler) Provides similar Bronchodolatation to Pressurized Metered-Dose Inhaler, Even at Low Flow Rates," CHEST 115(4):pp. 952-956: April 1999. |  |   |   |              |                                       |            |        |  |
|             |   | Clark, "Effect of powder inhaler resistance upon inspiratory profiles in health & disease," Respirator Drug Delivery IV, 1994. |   |   |              |                                       |            |        |  |
|             |   |  |   | powder inhaler resistance and pe<br>itro testing," Journal of Aerosol S |              |                                       | n healthy  |        |  |
|             | "Characteristics  | of an active r   | multi   | iple dose dry powder inhaler," D  | ura RE       | D, 1994.                              |            |        |  |
|             | Dolovich, "Phys   | ical principle   | s un  | derlying aerosol therapy," Journa                                       | al of A      | erosol Medicine. 1                    | 989.       |        |  |

| INFORMATION DISCLOSURE |   | ATTY. DOCKET NO.  | SERIAL NO.                            |  |  |  |
|------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|
|                        | TATEMENT  | 0047.10   | 10/601,127                            |  |  |  |
|                        |   | APPLICANT Schuler, et al.   |                                       |  |  |  |
|                        |   | FILING DATE June 19, 2003   | GROUP ART UNIT: 3761                  |  |  |  |
|                        | OTHER DOCUMENTS   | (Including Author, Title, Date, Pertin  | ent Pages, Etc.)                      |  |  |  |
|                        | Elliott, et al., "Parental absorp 23, pp. 293-297 (1987). | otion of insulin from the lung in diabetic                                      | children," Aust. Paediatric Journal,  |  |  |  |
|                        |   | Aerosol Inhaler Technique: How Importe and the Time Interval Between Puffs'     |                                       |  |  |  |
|                        |   | ion Flow Rate on the Dosing Character<br>Products," Journal of Aerosol Medicine |                                       |  |  |  |
|                        | Hill, "Characteristics of an Ac<br>109-116 (1994).        | ctive, Multiple Dose Dry Powder Inhale  | r," Respiratory Drug Delivery IV, pp. |  |  |  |
|                        |   | of peak Pressure Drops Through Powde ct from American Journal of Respirator.    |                                       |  |  |  |
| XAMINER                |   | DATE CONSIDERED   |                                       |  |  |  |